

SPAIN

Historic:

1. **The landing of Ampurias, northeast of the Iberian Peninsula.**
2. **The Battle of Covadonga.**
3. **The Battle of Las Navas de Tolosa.**
4. **The taking of Granada by the Catholic Monarchs.**
5. **The Discovery of America.**
6. **The Spanish Armada.**
7. **The first Spanish Constitution, promulgated in 1812.**
8. **Loss of the last colonies (1898): Cuba and the Philippines.**
9. **Spanish Civil War.**
10. **Franco dictatorship**
11. **Spanish Constitution of 1978**
12. **Joining the European Union**

Technologic:

1. **The submarine:** Isaac Peral, in 1888, designed and built the first fully operational submarine, known as the "Peral".
2. **The autogyro:** Juan de la Cierva invented the autogyro in 1923, a precursor to the modern helicopter, which allowed vertical flight with non-propelling blades.
3. **The astronaut suit:** Not the Soviet Union, not the United States, not even China. The astronaut suit also has Spanish origins. Specifically, the first prototype of this suit dates back to 1935 and is the work of the Spanish engineer Emilio Herrera.

PORTUGAL

Historic:

1. **Zamora Treaty**
2. **1383-85 Revolution**
3. **Ceuta Conquest**
4. **Tordesilhas Treaty**
5. **Arrival in India**
6. **Arrival in Brazil**
7. **1820 Revolution**
8. **Portuguese Civil War**
9. **Implementation of the Republic**
10. **“Estado Novo”(Dictatorship)**
11. **“25 de Abril” Revolution**
12. **Joining the European Union**

Technologic

1. **Nónio:** The Nónio is a measuring device invented by the Portuguese mathematician Pedro Nunes. Using the Nónio, it was possible to measure angles' degrees, in a few minutes, allowing navigation to be planned with just a margin of error of ten kilometers.
2. **Caravela:** The Caravela is a ship invented by the Portuguese during the Age of Discovery, in the 15th and 16th centuries.
3. **Álvaro Siza Vieira:** The Pritzker winner architect reinterpreted his work, looking for a language that presents a formal complexity combined with an apparent simplicity of design.